# **2017 Tax Reference Guide**

Federal Income Tax Rates		
SINGLE FILERS		
Taxable Income	Tax Rate	
\$0 - \$9,325	10.0%	
\$9,325 - \$37,950	15.0%	
\$37,950 - \$91,900	25.0%	
\$91,900 - \$191,650	28.0%	
\$191,650 - \$416,700	33.0%	
\$416,700 - \$418,400	35.0%	
Over \$418,400	39.6%	
MARRIED FILING JOINTLY		

MARRIED FILING JOINTLY		
Taxable Income	Tax Rate	
\$0 - \$18,650	10.0%	
\$18,650 - \$75,900	15.0%	
\$75,900 - \$153,100	25.0%	
\$153,100 - \$233,350	28.0%	
\$233,350 - \$416,700	33.0%	
\$416,700 - \$470,700	35.0%	
Over \$470,700	39.6%	

MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY		
Taxable Income	Tax Rate	
\$0 - \$9,325	10.0%	
\$9,325 - \$37,950	15.0%	
\$37,950 - \$76,550	25.0%	
\$76,550 - \$116,675	28.0%	
\$116,675 - \$208,350	33.0%	
\$208,350 - \$235,350	35.0%	
Over \$235,350	39.6%	

HEAD OF HOUGEHOLD	
Taxable Income	Tax Rate
\$0 - \$13,350	10.0%
\$13,350 - \$50,800	15.0%
\$50,800 - \$131,200	25.0%
\$131,200 - \$212,500	28.0%
\$212,500 - \$416,700	33.0%
\$416,700 - \$444,550	35.0%
Over \$444,550	39.6%

**HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD** 

TRUSTS AND ESTATES	
Taxable Income	Tax Rate
\$0 - \$2,550	15.0%
\$2,550 - \$6,000	25.0%
\$6,000 - \$9,150	28.0%
\$9,150 - \$12,500	33.0%
Over \$12,500	39.6%

Standard Deductions		
	2016	2017
Single	\$6,300	\$6,350
Married Filing Jointly	\$12,600	\$12,700
Married Filing Separately	\$6,300	\$6,350
Head of Household	\$9,250	\$9,350
Personal Exemption	\$4,000	\$4,050
Kiddie Tax	\$1,050	\$1,050

CAPITAL GAINS & DIVIDENDS		
Income Tax Bra	cket Rate	
0 - 15%	0%	
20% - 35%	15%	
39.60%	20%	
UNEARNED INCOME MEDICARE CONTRIBUTION TAX		
3.8% surtax applied to low Income or MAGI over three		nent
Filing Status	MAGI	Rate
Single / Head of Household	\$200,000+	3.8%
Married Filing Jointly / Separately	\$250,000+ / \$125,000+	3.8%
Trusts & Estates	\$6,300	3.8%

Capital Gains & Dividends

FICA Tax Rates			
	Se	lf-Employed	Employee
OASDI (Social Securit	ty)	12.4%	6.2%
HI (Medicare)		2.9%	1.45%
Additional Medicare Tax*		0.9%	0.9%
*Beginning in 2013, the additional Medicare tax applied to wages and self-employment income above the following thresholds:			
Filing Status: Wages or Self-Employment Income above the MAGI Threshold:			
Married-Jointly	Grea	ter than \$250	),000
Married-Separately Greater than \$125,000			

Greater than \$200,000

Others

Social Security			
	2016	2017	
TAXABLE WAGE BASE			
Social Security (OASDI)	\$118,500	\$127,200	
Medicare (HI only)	No limit	No limit	
RETIREMENT EARNING	S TEST		
Under full retirement	\$15,720/yr	\$16,920/yr	
age	(\$1,310/mo)	(\$1,410/mo)	
Note: One dollar in benefits will be withheld for every \$2 in earnings above the limit.			
Year reaching full	\$41,880/yr	\$44,880/yr	

Note: Applies only to earnings for months prior to attaining full retirement age. One dollar in benefits will be withheld for every \$3 in earnings above the limit.

(\$3,490/mo) (\$3,740/mo)

## TAXABILITY OF BENEFITS (Based on Provisional Income and Filing Status)

	Individual	Married Filing Jointly
Not taxable	Less than \$25,000	Less than \$32,000
Up to 50% taxable	\$25,000 - \$34,000	\$32,000 - \$44,000
Up to 85% taxable	Greater than \$34,000	Greater than \$44,000
Married Filing	Separately	

### Married Filling Separatery

retirement age

Up to 85% of benefits are taxable

Provisional income = Adjusted Gross Income + Non-taxable Income + 1/2 Social Security Benefit

#### AGE TO RECEIVE FULL BENEFITS

Year of Birth	Full Retirement	% Reduced at Age 62
1943-1954	66	25.00%
1955	66 & 2 months	25.83%
1956	66 & 4 months	26.67%
1957	66 & 6 months	27.50%
1958	66 & 8 months	28.33%
1959	66 & 10 months	29.17%
1960 & later	67	30.00%
AGE TO RECEIVE FULL BENEFITS		

Year of Birth Yearly Rate of Increase

1943 or later 8.0%

Accrues when you reach full retirement age until you start receiving benefits or reach age 70.

## Alternative Minimum Tax

Taxpayers are subject to an "alternative minimum tax" (AMT) instead of the regular income tax when they have substantial "preference income." This is income that is treated favorably under the regular income tax. Basically, the taxpayer must pay whichever tax is higher—the regular tax or the AMT.

Filing Status	2016 Exemption	2017 Exemption
Single or head of household	\$53,900	\$54,300
Married filing jointly	\$83,800	\$84,500
Married filing separately	\$41,900	\$42,250
The exemption amounts are phased out for higher income taxpayers.		

# AMT Income in Excess of Exemption 2016 / 2017

AMT Rate

First \$186,300 / \$187,800\* 26% Above \$186,300 / \$187,800 28%

\*\$93,150 / \$93,900 for married persons filing separately

Page 1 of 2



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#### Max Deduction for Student Loan Interest The maximum deduction for student loan interest is \$2,500. The deduction is phased out as follows: 2016 2017 Phase-out on single \$65,000 -\$65,000 -\$80,000 \$80,000 Phase-out on joint \$130,000 -\$135,000 -\$160,000 \$165,000 return

Education Incentives				
2017				
PHASE-OUTS FOR AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY CREDIT/HOPE SCHOLARSHIP CREDIT				
Married Filing Jointly Others	\$160,000 - \$180,000 \$80,000 - \$90,000			
PHASE-OUTS FOR LIFETIME LEARNING CREE				
Married Filing Jointly Others	\$112,000 - \$132,000 \$56,000 - \$66,000			
PHASE-OUTS FOR EXCLUSION OF U.S. SAVINGS BOND INCOME				
Married filing jointly Others	\$117,250 - \$147,250 \$78,150 - \$93,150			
PHASE-OUTS FOR OVERDELL EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS				
Maximum Contribution of \$2,000				
Married filing jointly Others	\$190,000 - \$220,000 \$95,000 - \$110,000			
529 PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS \$14,000 per year per child before gift tax				
			Accelerate 5 years of giftin into 1 year per individual	g \$70,000
per couple	\$140,000			

Charitable Contribution Deductions				
Type of Property Contributed	Deemed Amount of Contribution	Percentage Limitation <sup>1</sup>		
Cash	Actual dollar amount	50%		
Appreciated ordinary income property <sup>2</sup> or appreciated short-term capital gain property <sup>3</sup>	Donor's tax basis	50%		
Appreciated long-term capital gain property <sup>4</sup>				
(a) General rule	Fair market value	30%		
(b) Election made to reduce amount of contribution (c) Tangible personal	Donor's tax basis	50%		
property put to unrelated use by donee charity	Donor's tax basis	50%		
<sup>1</sup> The applicable "percentage limitation" applies to the donor's contribution base, which is the donor's adjusted gross income (AGI) determined without regard to any net operating loss carryback. The limitation is applied on an				

<sup>1</sup> The applicable "percentage limitation" applies to the donor's contribution base,
which is the donor's adjusted gross income (AGI) determined without
regard to any net operating loss carryback. The limitation is applied on an
annual basis. Any deductible contributions that exceed the current year's
limitations may be carried over and deducted in the five succeeding tax years,
subject to the percentage limitations in those years.

- $^{\rm 2}$  "Ordinary income property" is property that would produce ordinary income if sold by the individual.
- <sup>3</sup> "Short-term capital gain property" is property that would produce short-term capital gain if sold by the individual.
- $^{\rm 4}$  "Long-term capital gain property" is property that would produce long-term capital gain if sold by the individual.

Gift & Estate Tax				
	2016	2017		
Annual gift tax exclusion	\$14,000	\$14,000		
Unified credit exemption	\$5,450,000	\$5,490,000		
Gift to non-citizen spouse	\$148,000	\$149,000		
Highest estate tax bracket	40%	40%		
States with Separate Estate Tax	CT, DC, DE,HI, IL, MA, MD, ME, MN, NJ, NY, OR, RI, VT, WA			
States with Inheritance Tax	IA, IN, KY, MD, NE, NJ, PA			
Community Property States	AK, AZ, CA, ID, LA, NM, NV, TX, WA, WI			
*Opt-in community property state				

Gift & Estate Unified Tax Rates					
Gift Amount	Flat Amount	+ %	Of Excess Over		
Less than \$10,000	\$0	18%	\$0		
\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$1,800	20%	\$10,000		
\$20,000 - \$40,000	\$3,800	22%	\$20,000		
\$40,000 - \$60,000	\$8,200	24%	\$40,000		
\$60,000 - \$80,000	\$13,000	26%	\$60,000		
\$80,000 - \$100,000	\$18,200	28%	\$80,000		
\$100,000 - \$150,000	\$23,800	30%	\$100,000		
\$150,000 - \$250,000	\$38,800	32%	\$150,000		
\$250,000 - \$500,000	\$70,800	34%	\$250,000		
\$500,000 - \$750,000	\$155,800	37%	\$500,000		
\$750,000 - \$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%	\$750,000		
\$1,000,000 +	\$345,800	40%	\$1,000,000		

Page 2 of 2



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