## 2017 Tax Reference Guide

| Federal Income Tax Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| SINGLE FILERS |  |
| Taxable Income | Tax Rate |
| \$0-\$9,325 | 10.0\% |
| \$9,325-\$37,950 | 15.0\% |
| \$37,950 - \$91,900 | 25.0\% |
| \$91,900 - \$191,650 | 28.0\% |
| \$191,650-\$416,700 | 33.0\% |
| \$416,700-\$418,400 | 35.0\% |
| Over \$418,400 | 39.6\% |
| MARRIED FILING JOINTLY |  |
| Taxable Income | Tax Rate |
| \$0 - \$18,650 | 10.0\% |
| \$18,650-\$75,900 | 15.0\% |
| \$75,900-\$153,100 | 25.0\% |
| \$153,100-\$233,350 | 28.0\% |
| \$233,350-\$416,700 | 33.0\% |
| \$416,700-\$470,700 | 35.0\% |
| Over \$470,700 | 39.6\% |
| MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY |  |
| Taxable Income | Tax Rate |
| \$0-\$9,325 | 10.0\% |
| \$9,325-\$37,950 | 15.0\% |
| \$37,950 - \$76,550 | 25.0\% |
| \$76,550 - \$116,675 | 28.0\% |
| \$116,675-\$208,350 | 33.0\% |
| \$208,350-\$235,350 | 35.0\% |
| Over \$235,350 | 39.6\% |
| HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD |  |
| Taxable Income | Tax Rate |
| \$0 - \$13,350 | 10.0\% |
| \$13,350-\$50,800 | 15.0\% |
| \$50,800-\$131,200 | 25.0\% |
| \$131,200-\$212,500 | 28.0\% |
| \$212,500-\$416,700 | 33.0\% |
| \$416,700-\$444,550 | 35.0\% |
| Over \$444,550 | 39.6\% |
| TRUSTS AND ESTATES |  |
| Taxable Income | Tax Rate |
| \$0-\$2,550 | 15.0\% |
| \$2,550-\$6,000 | 25.0\% |
| \$6,000-\$9,150 | 28.0\% |
| \$9,150-\$12,500 | 33.0\% |
| Over \$12,500 | 39.6\% |


| Standard Deductions |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2016 | 2017 |
| Single | $\$ 6,300$ | $\$ 6,350$ |
| Married Filing Jointly | $\$ 12,600$ | $\$ 12,700$ |
| Married Filing Separately | $\$ 6,300$ | $\$ 6,350$ |
| Head of Household | $\$ 9,250$ | $\$ 9,350$ |
| Personal Exemption | $\$ 4,000$ | $\$ 4,050$ |
| Kiddie Tax | $\$ 1,050$ | $\$ 1,050$ |


| Capital Gains \& Dividends |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAPITAL GAINS \& DIVIDENDS |  |  |
| Income Tax Bracket Rate |  |  |
| 0-15\% | 0\% |  |
| 20\% - 35\% | 15\% |  |
| 39.60\% | 20\% |  |
| UNEARNED INCOME MEDICARE CONTRIBUTION TAX |  |  |
| $3.8 \%$ surtax applied to lower of Net Investment Income or MAGI over threshold |  |  |
| Filing Status | MAGI | Rate |
| Single / Head of Household | \$200,000+ | 3.8\% |
| Married Filing Jointly / Separately | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 250,000+1 \\ & \$ 125,000+ \end{aligned}$ | 3.8\% |
| Trusts \& Estates | \$6,300 | 3.8\% |


| FICA Tax Rates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Self-Employed Employee |  |  |
| OASDI (Social Security) | ) $12.4 \%$ | 6.2\% |
| HI (Medicare) | 2.9\% | 1.45\% |
| Additional Medicare Tax | * 0.9\% | 0.9\% |
| *Beginning in 2013, the additional Medicare tax applied to wages and self-employment income above the following thresholds: |  |  |
| Filing Status: | Wages or Self-Employment Income above the MAGI Threshold: |  |
| Married-Jointly | Greater than \$250,000 |  |
| Married-Separately | Greater than \$125,000 |  |
| Others | Greater than \$200,000 |  |



## Alternative Minimum Tax

Taxpayers are subject to an "alternative minimum tax" (AMT) instead of the regular income tax when they have substantial "preference income." This is income that is treated favorably under the regular income tax. Basically, the taxpayer must pay whichever tax is higher-the regular tax or the AMT.

| Filing Status | 2016 Exemption | 2017 Exemption |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Single or head <br> of household <br> Married filing <br> jointly | $\$ 53,900$ | $\$ 54,300$ |
| Married filing <br> separately | $\$ 83,800$ | $\$ 84,500$ |
| The exemption amounts are phased out for higher <br> income taxpayers. |  |  |
| AMT Income in Excess of <br> Exemption $2016 / 2017$ | AMT Rate |  |
| First $\$ 186,300 / \$ 187,800 *$ | 262,250 |  |
| Above $\$ 186,300 / \$ 187,800$ <br> * $\$ 93,150 / \$ 93,900$ for married persons filing <br> separately | $28 \%$ |  |

Page 1 of 2
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| Max Deduction for Student Loan Interest |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The maximum deduction for student loan interest is $\$ 2,500$. The deduction is phased out as follows: |  |  |
|  | 2016 | 2017 |
| Phase-out on single return | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 65,000- \\ & \$ 80,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 65,000- \\ & \$ 80,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Phase-out on joint return | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 130,000- \\ & \$ 160,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 135,000- \\ & \$ 165,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Education Incentives |  |  |
| 2017 |  |  |
| PHASE-OUTS FOR AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY CREDIT/HOPE SCHOLARSHIP CREDIT |  |  |
| Married Filing Jointly Others | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 160,000- \\ \$ 80,000- \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 180,000 \\ & \$ 90,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| PHASE-OUTS FOR LIFETIME LEARNING CREDITS |  |  |
| Married Filing Jointly Others | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 112,000-\$ \\ \$ 56,000- \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132,000 \\ & \$ 66,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| BOND INCOME |  |  |
| Married filing jointly Others | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 117,250- \\ \$ 78,150- \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 147,250 \\ & \$ 93,150 \end{aligned}$ |
| PHASE-OUTS FOR OVERDELL EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS |  |  |
| Maximum Contribution of \$2,000 |  |  |
| Married filing jointly Others | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 190,000-1 \\ & \$ 95,000- \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 220,000 \\ & \$ 110,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 529 PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS |  |  |
| \$14,000 per year per child before gift tax |  |  |
| Accelerate 5 years into 1 year per individ per couple | \$70,000 |  |


| Type of Property Contributed | Deemed Amount of Contribution | Percentage Limitation ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | Actual dollar amount | 50\% |
| Appreciated ordinary income property ${ }^{2}$ or appreciated short-term capital gain property ${ }^{3}$ | Donor's tax basis | 50\% |
| Appreciated long-term capital gain property ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |
| (a) General rule | Fair market value | 30\% |
| (b) Election made to reduce amount of contribution | Donor's tax basis | 50\% |
| (c) Tangible personal property put to unrelated use by donee charity | Donor's tax basis | 50\% |
| ${ }^{1}$ The applicable "percentage limitation" applies to the donor's contribution base, which is the donor's adjusted gross income (AGI) determined without regard to any net operating loss carryback. The limitation is applied on an annual basis. Any deductible contributions that exceed the current year's limitations may be carried over and deducted in the five succeeding tax years, subject to the percentage limitations in those years. |  |  |
| 2 "Ordinary income property" is property that would produce ordinary income if sold by the individual. |  |  |
| ${ }^{3}$ "Short-term capital gain property" is property that would produce short-term capital gain if sold by the individual. |  |  |
| 4 "Long-term capital gain property" is property that would produce long-term capital gain if sold by the individual. |  |  |


| Gift \& Estate Tax |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2016 | 2017 |
| Annual gift tax exclusion | $\$ 14,000$ | $\$ 14,000$ |
| Unified credit exemption | $\$ 5,450,000$ | $\$ 5,490,000$ |
| Gift to non-citizen spouse | $\$ 148,000$ | $\$ 149,000$ |
| Highest estate tax bracket | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| States with Separate CT, DC, DE,HI, IL, MA, MD, <br> Estate Tax ME, MN, NJ, NY, OR, RI, <br>  VT, WA <br> States with Inheritance Tax IA, IN, KY, MD, NE, NJ, PA <br> Community Property States AK, AZ, CA, ID, LA, NM, NV, <br>  TX, WA, WI <br> *Opt-in community property state  |  |  |


|  | Gift \& Estate Unified Tax Rates |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gift Amount | Flat Amount | $+\%$ | Of Excess Over |
| Less than $\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 0$ | $18 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 10,000-\$ 20,000$ | $\$ 1,800$ | $20 \%$ | $\$ 10,000$ |
| $\$ 20,000-\$ 40,000$ | $\$ 3,800$ | $22 \%$ | $\$ 20,000$ |
| $\$ 40,000-\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 8,200$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 40,000$ |
| $\$ 60,000-\$ 80,000$ | $\$ 13,000$ | $26 \%$ | $\$ 60,000$ |
| $\$ 80,000-\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 18,200$ | $28 \%$ | $\$ 80,000$ |
| $\$ 100,000-\$ 150,000$ | $\$ 23,800$ | $30 \%$ | $\$ 100,000$ |
| $\$ 150,000-\$ 250,000$ | $\$ 38,800$ | $32 \%$ | $\$ 150,000$ |
| $\$ 250,000-\$ 500,000$ | $\$ 70,800$ | $34 \%$ | $\$ 250,000$ |
| $\$ 500,000-\$ 750,000$ | $\$ 155,800$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 500,000$ |
| $\$ 750,000-\$ 1,000,000$ | $\$ 248,300$ | $39 \%$ | $\$ 750,000$ |
| $\$ 1,000,000+$ | $\$ 345,800$ | $40 \%$ | $\$ 1,000,000$ |
|  |  |  |  |

Page 2 of 2

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